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Education:

B.A., University of Michigan (Political Science)
M. Phil., Yale University (Political Science)
Ph.D., Yale University (Political Science)

Current Primary Academic Position:

Donald C. McKenna Professor of Government and Economics, Claremont McKenna College 2000-

Other Current Academic Affiliations:

- Director, Pacific Basin Research Center, Soka University of America, 2007-
- Book series co-editor, Politics, Economics, and Inclusive Development, Palgrave Macmillan Publishers, 2011-

Other Current Administrative Positions

- Chair, International Relations Program, Claremont McKenna College, 2012-
- Director, Roberts Environmental Center, Claremont McKenna College, 2013-

Former Academic and Research Positions:

- Principal Research Fellow, Centre for Energy, Petroleum, Mineral Law & Policy, University of Dundee, Scotland, 2005-08
- Duke University, Professor of Public Policy Studies and Political Science, Duke University, 1984-2000
- Johns Hopkins University Department of Political Science, Assistant Professor, 1973-79; Associate Professor, 1979-84
- University of Pennsylvania, Department of Political Science, Lecturer, 1972-73
- Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales, Santiago de Chile, Visiting Researcher, 1972

Selected Prior Administrative Positions:

- Vice President and Dean of the Faculty, Claremont McKenna College, 2000-05
- Director, Center for International Development Research, Sanford Institute of Public Policy, Duke University, 1985-2000
- Director, Program in International Development Policy, Center for International Development Research, Sanford Institute of Public Policy, Duke University, 1986-2000
- Director and Chair, Terry Sanford Institute of Public Policy, Duke University, 1994-97
- Team Leader, Planning Team for the Asian International University, 1995-97
- Co-Principal Investigator, "Policy Assistance on Promoting Sustainable Development

and the Environment,” USAID cooperative agreement, and Chair, Executive Committee, Duke University Center for Tropical Conservation, 1991-96

- Editor-in-Chief, *Policy Sciences*, 1986-90
- Project Director, Study Task Force and International Commission for Central American Recovery and Development, 1987-89
- Director, 1992-94 (previously Associate Director 1990-92), Duke-UNC Program in Latin American Studies

Honors:

- Yale University Fellowship, 1968-69
- Falk Fellowship, 1969-70
- National Science Foundation Fellowship, 1970-71
- Foreign Area Fellowship, Social Science Research Council, 1971-72
- International Affairs Fellowship, Council on Foreign Relations, 1979-80
- Howard D. Johnson Distinguished Teaching Award, Duke University, 1988
- Harold D. Lasswell Prize [best article in *Policy Sciences*, Vol. 25, 1993]
- “Landmarks in the Policy Sciences” Recognition, *Policy Sciences* [for contributions to the appraisal of forecasting], 2000
- Harold D. Lasswell Prize [best article in *Policy Sciences*, Vol. 37, 2004]
- Japan Society for the Promotion of Science Fellow, 2006
- Fulbright Senior Specialist, 2006-
- G. David Huntoon Senior Teaching Award, Claremont McKenna College, 2009
- Charles H. Levine Book Prize of the International Political Science Association [for *Bringing in the Future*, 2009]

Consultancies:

- Hudson Institute, 1973-80
- State Department Foreign Service Institute, 1980-85
- Stone & Webster 1980
- World Bank, 1980-81; 1988; 1990; 1991; 1996-99; 2004-05; 2009; 2013-
- Woodrow Wilson Center, Smithsonian Institution, 2000-01
- Ford Foundation, 2002-03
- Environmental Protection Agency, 2003-09

Service to the Profession and Public Service:

- Editorial Boards: *Policy Sciences*, 1980-; *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 1984-; *International Journal of Forecasting*, 1985-2002; *Sustainability Science*, 2006-
- Counselor, Policy Sciences Center, New York, 1974-
- Board of Directors, Policy Sciences Center, New York, 1984-
- Board of Overseers, International Center for Self Governance, Institute for Contemporary Studies, 1991-93
- Member, Board of Directors, Global Fund for Children, Washington, D.C., 1995-2005
- Member, Advisory Group on the Future of Science, U.S. House of Representatives Subcommittee on Science, Committee on Science, Space and Technology, 1992-4
- Executive Committee, Society of Policy Scientists, 1996-; Vice President, 2008-

- 09; Treasurer, 2010-2011; President 2013
- Member, International Advisory Board, Shehu Shagari World Institute, Abuja, Nigeria, 1998-2000
- Member, World Bank Archives Advisory Group, 1998-2001
- Vice President, Policy Sciences Center, 2000-
- Member, Academic Advisory Board, School of Management, Tel Aviv, 2000-2002
- Member, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Scientific Advisory Board Committee on Valuing the Protection of Ecological Systems and Services, 2003
- Member, Pacific Basin Research Center Advisory Committee, 2004-
- Member, Advisory Board, Armenian International Policy Research Group, 2004-2005
- Member, Advisory Group, World Bank Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative, 2009.

Teaching

Former:

General Undergraduate and Graduate Courses: University of Pennsylvania, Johns Hopkins University, Duke University: Latin American Politics, Comparative Politics, Political Science Methods, Politics of the Policy Process, Political Psychology, Science Policy

Duke University Program in International Development Policy: Development Policy, Energy Policy, Role of Women in Development, International Organizations

Dundee University Centre for Energy, Mineral and Petroleum Law and Policy: Strategies for Promoting Farsighted Thinking and Action

Current:

Claremont McKenna College: Introduction to Comparative Government, Environmental Policy Process, Policymaking in International Organizations, Politics and Economics of Natural Resources in Developing Countries

Publications

Books and Monographs - Authored

Forecasting: An Appraisal for Policy-Makers and Planners (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1978)

Strategic Planning and Forecasting: Political Risk and Economic Opportunity (with William H. Overholt) (N.Y.: Wiley, 1983).

Scheming for the Poor: The Politics of Redistribution in Latin America (Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 1984).

Natural Resource Policymaking in Developing Countries (with Robert Healy) (Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1990).

Communities and Sustainable Forestry in Developing Countries (San Francisco: ICS Press, 1994).

Why Governments Waste Natural Resources: Policy Failures in Developing Countries (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999). [Translated into Japanese by University of Tokyo Press].

Revitalizing Political Psychology: The Legacy of Harold D. Lasswell (with Barbara Hirschfelder-Ascher) (Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2005).

Bringing in the Future: Strategies for Farsightedness and Sustainability in Developing Countries (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009)

Knowledge in the Environmental Policy Process (with Robert Healy and Toddi Steelman) (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2010).

Development Strategies and Inter-Group Violence (with Natalia Mirovitskaya) (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015).

The Evolution of Development Thinking: Governance, Economics, Assistance, and Security (with Garry D. Brewer, G. Shabbir Cheema, and John M. Heffron) (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, January 2016).

Edited Books

Central American Recovery and Development: The Study Task Force Papers (coeditor with Ann Hubbard) (Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1989).

Report of the International Commission for Central American Recovery and Development: Poverty, Conflict and Hope (project director) (Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1989)

The Caspian Sea: A Quest for Environmental Security (co-editor with Natalia Mirovitskaya) (Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Scientific Publishers, 2000).

Guide to Sustainable Development and Environmental Policy (co-editor with Natalia Mirovitskaya) (Duke University Press, 2001).

Infrastructure Development: Balancing the Growth, Equity, and Environmental Challenges (co-editor with Corinne Krupp) (Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

Cultural Change and Persistence: New Perspectives on Development (co-editor with John M. Heffron) (Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

Economic Development Strategies and the Evolution of Violence in Latin America (co-editor with Natalia Mirovitskaya) (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012).

Development Strategies, Identities, and Conflict in Asia (co-editor with Natalia Mirovitskaya) (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).

The Economic Roots of Conflict and Cooperation in Africa (co-editor with Natalia Mirovitskaya) (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).

Journal Articles

“The Stability of Communist Electorates: Evidence from a Longitudinal Analysis of French and Italian Aggregate Data” (with Sidney Tarrow), *American Journal of Political Science* 29 (3), 1975.

“Problems of Forecasting and Technology Assessment”, *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 12, 1979.

“The Forecasting Potential of Complex Models,” *Policy Sciences* 13, 1981.

“Political Forecasting: The Missing Link,” *Journal of Forecasting* 1, 1982.

“Political Forecasting and Development Policy,” *Vierteljahresberichte-Probleme der Entwicklungslander* 90, 1982.

“New Development Approaches and the Adaptability of International Agencies: The Case of the World Bank,” *International Organization* 37, 1983 [reprinted in Paul F. Diehl, *The Politics of International Organizations: Patterns and Insights*, (Chicago: Dorsey Press, 1989)].

“Comments on Simon's Methodology of Natural Resource Forecasting,” *International Journal of Forecasting* 1, 1985.

“The Evolution of the Policy Sciences,” *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 5 (2), 1986 [Reprinted in *Evaluation Studies Review Annual 1987*, ed. by William R. Shadish and Charles S. Reichardt (Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications, 1987; also reprinted as “La evolución de las ciencias de políticas: comprender el surgimiento y evitar la caída”, in *El estudio de las políticas públicas*, Miguel Angel Porrúa, México, 1992.]

“Comments on 'A Cross-Cultural Theory of Political Violence'”, *Political Psychology* 7(3), 1986.

“The Moralism of Attitudes Supporting Intergroup Violence,” *Political Psychology* 7(4), 1986 [Reprinted in Alan O'Day, ed., *Dimensions of Irish Terrorism*, G.K. Hall, New York, 1993].

“Policy Sciences and the Economic Approach in a 'Post-Positivist' Era,” *Policy Sciences* 20(1), 1987.

“Subjectivity and the Policy Sciences,” *Operant Subjectivity* 10(2), 1987.

“On the Convergence of Efficiency and Equity through Neo-Classical Prescriptions,” *Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs* 31, 1989.

“Beyond Accuracy: Progress and Appraisal in Long-Range Political-Economic Forecasting,” *International Journal of Forecasting* 5(4), 1989.

“Limits of 'Expert Systems' for Political-Economic Forecasting,” *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 36, 1989.

“Science and Social Responsibility” (with Ronald D. Brunner) *Policy Sciences* 25(4), 1992 [Received the Harold D. Lasswell Prize for best article in the journal *Policy Sciences* of Volume 25.]

“The Ambiguous Nature of Forecasts in Project Evaluation,” *International Journal of Forecasting*, 9(1), 1993.

“Survey of Issues in Government Policy and Public Management of State Oil and Mining Companies in Developing Countries,” *Natural Resources Forum* 18(1), February 1994.

“Knowledge in the Policy Process: Incorporating New Environmental Information in Natural Resources Policymaking” (with Robert Healy), *Policy Sciences* 28, 1995.

“Public Involvement in Natural Resource Policymaking” (with Toddi Steelman), *Policy Sciences* 30, 1997.

“From Oil to Timber: The Political Economy of Off-Budget Development Financing in Indonesia,” *Indonesia Journal* (Cornell University) 65, 1998.

“Restructuring the Arrangements between Governments and State Enterprises in the Oil and Mining Sectors,” (with Yair Aharoni), *Natural Resources Forum* 22(3), 1998.

“Strategic Planning of Institutional Reform: Changing Policy Outcomes through Organizational Change,” *Iberoamericana: The Nordic Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies* 28, 1998.

“Assumption Drag in Economic Development,” *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 62, 1999.

“Resolving the Hidden Conflicts among Disciplinary Perspectives on Sustainable Development,” *Policy Sciences* 32(4), 1999.

“Why Some Countries Waste Natural Resources,” *Environment* 42(2), 2000.

“Coping with Complexity and Organizational Interests in Natural-Resource Management,” *Ecosystems* 5, 2001.

“The Brewer-Kakalik Research on Services for Handicapped Children: A Paradigm of Applied Policy Sciences,” *Policy Sciences* 35(3), 2002.

“Linking Lasswell’s Political Psychology and the Policy Sciences” (with Barbara Hirschfelder-Ascher), *Policy Sciences* 37, 2004. [Received the Harold D. Lasswell Prize for best article in the journal *Policy Sciences* of Volume 37.]

“Scientific Information and Uncertainty: Challenges for the Use of Science in Policymaking,” *Science and Engineering Ethics* 10(3), 2004.

“An Ecological Approach to Creating Active Living Communities” (with James Sallis, Robert Cervero, Karla Henderson, M. Katherine Kraft, and Jacqueline Kerr), *Annual Review of Public Health* 27, 2006.

“Valuation in the Environmental Policy Process” (with Toddi Steelman), *Policy Sciences*, 39(1), 2006.

“Long-Term Strategy for Sustainable Development: Strategies to Promote Far-Sighted Action,” *Sustainability Science* 1(1), 2006.

“Policy Sciences Contributions to Analysis to Promote Sustainability,” *Sustainability Science* 2(1), 2007.

“A Policy Sciences Approach to Expanding the ‘Geography’ of Policy Options to Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions,” *New York Law School Law Journal* 58 (4), 2014).

“Development Strategies, Identities and Conflict in Asia” (with Natalia Mirovitskaya), *World Financial Review*, May 28, 2014.

Chapter Contributions

“Latin America and the Politics of Investment,” in Hudson Institute, *Corporate Environment Study: The World in 1975-85* (Croton-on-Hudson, N.Y., Hudson Institute, January 1974)

“Techniques and Accuracy of Demographic Forecasting: Predicting United States' Population Growth,” in Garry Brewer and Ronald Brunner, eds., *Political Development: A Policy Approach* (New York: Free Press, 1975).

“Brazil's Future Foreign Relations,” in William H. Overholt, ed., *The Future of Brazil* (Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1978).

“Harold Lasswell's Contributions to the Study of the Future,” in *Commemoration and Continuing Commitment: Essays in Honor of Harold Dwight Lasswell* (New Haven and New York: Yale School of Law and The Policy Sciences Center, 1980).

“The World Bank and Problems of the Poor,” in United Nations Association, *World Progress through International Banking* (New York: 1980).

“Technologies of Mediation: An Assessment of Methods for the Mediation of International Conflicts,” (with Steven R. Brown) *Proceedings, Second IFAC Conference*

on *Supplemental Ways for Improving International Stability*, (New York: Pergamon, 1987).

“Sustainable Development and Natural Resource Forecasting,” (with Garry D. Brewer), in Clark Binkley et. al., eds., *Redirecting the RPA* (New Haven: Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies, 1988).

“Risk, Politics, and Tax Reform: Lessons from some Latin American Experiences,” in Malcolm Gillis, ed., *Tax Reform in Developing Countries* (Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1988).

“The Policy Sciences Framework and Policymaking Strategies in Developing Countries,” *Proceedings of the First National Colloquium on Public Policy* (Mexico City: Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana and Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo Mexicano, 1989).

“Introduction,” in William Ascher and Ann Hubbard, eds., *Central American Recovery and Development: The Study Task Force Papers* (with Ann Hubbard) (Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1989).

“The World Bank and U.S. Control,” in Margaret Karns and Karen Mingst, eds., *The United States and Multilateral Institutions* (Boston: Unwin Hyman, 1990).

“Democracy, Equity and the Myth of the Welfare State in Developing Countries: The Case of Central America,” in Kenneth Bauzon, ed., *Development and Democratization in the Third World* (Washington: Crane Russack, 1992).

“Forestry Institutions” (with Marie Lynn Miranda, Olga Corrales and Michael Regan), in Narendra Sharma, ed., *Managing the World's Forests* (Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company for the World Bank, 1992).

“The Changing World and What It Means,” in National Academy of Sciences, *Beginning a Dialogue on the Changing Environment for the Physical and Mathematical Sciences* (Washington, DC, 1994).

“Community Natural Resource Management Policies in Colombia and Mexico,” in John Montgomery and Dennis Rondinelli, eds., *Great Policies: Strategic Innovations in Asia and the Pacific Basin* (Westport, CT: Praeger, 1995).

“The Political and Fiscal Logic of Service Privatization in Developing Countries,” in Yair Aharoni, ed., *Changing Role of State Intervention in Services in an Era of Open International Markets* (State University of New York Press, 1997).

“The Politics of Rent Distribution and Latin American Resource Policy,” in Gordon MacDonald, Daniel Nelson and Marc Stern, eds., *Latin American Environmental Policy in International Perspective* (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1997).

“The Evolution of Postwar Doctrines in Development Economics,” in A.W. Coates, ed., *The Post-1945 Internationalization of Economics* (Duke University Press, 1997).

“Strategies of Influence for the Conservation of the Sangha River Basin: Insights from the Policy Sciences,” in Heather Eves, Rebecca Hardin and Stephanie Rupp, eds., *Resource Use in the Trinational Sangha River Region of Equatorial Africa: Histories, Knowledge Forms, and Institutions* (Yale University School of Forestry and Environmental Studies Bulletin Series No. 102, 1998).

“The Logic of Community Resource Management in Latin America,” in U. Hatch and M.E. Swisher, eds., *Tropical Managed Ecosystems: New Perspectives on Sustainability* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1999).

“Administrative Restructuring of Service Delivery in Viet Nam: Decentralization and Institutional Development” (with Dennis Rondinelli), in Jennie Litvack and Dennis Rondinelli, eds., *Market Reform in Viet Nam: Building Institutions for Development* (Westport, CT: Quorum Books, 1999).

“Students, Civic Engagement, and Justice: Does Our Teaching Reinforce Apathy and Cynicism?” in Christian Hoeckley, ed., *Educating for Justice: Liberal Education and the Development of Just Members of Society* (Santa Barbara, CA: Westmont College, 2003).

“The Resource Curse,” in Elizabeth Bastida, Thomas Waelde, and Janeth Warden, eds., *International and Comparative Mineral Law and Policy: Trends and Prospects* (Dordrecht: Kluwer, 2005) pp. 569-588.

“Forecasting for Environmental Decision Making: Research Priorities,” in National Research Council, *Decision Making for the Environment* (Washington, DC: National Academies Press, 2005).

“Institutional Prerequisites of Policymaking for Sustainable Development,” *Proceedings of the Conference on Natural Resources and Environmental Management in the Greater Mekong Sub-Region*, Chiang Rai, Thailand: Mae Fah Luang University, 2006), pp. 31-36

“Issues and Best Practices in the Decentralization of Natural-Resource Control in Developing Countries,” in G. Shabbir Cheema and Dennis Rondinelli, eds., *Decentralized Governance: Emerging Concepts and Practices* (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2007).

“Foreign Aid & Alternative Approaches to Leadership: Japanese and U.S. Contrasts,” in Dennis Rondinelli and Jay Heffron, eds., *Leadership for Development in a Globalizing Society*. (Sterling, VA: Kumarian Press, 2009).

“International Norm-Setting by Civil Society Organizations,” in G. Shabbir Cheema and Vesselin Popovsky, eds., *Engaging Civil Society: Emerging Trends in Democratic Governance* (Tokyo: UN University Press, 2010).

“Rethinking Infrastructure Development” (with Corrine Krupp), in William Ascher and Corrine Krupp, eds., *Infrastructure Development: Balancing the Growth, Equity, and Environmental Challenges* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

“Distributional Implications of Alternative Financing of Physical Infrastructure Development” (with Corrine Krupp), in William Ascher and Corrine Krupp, eds., *Infrastructure Development: Balancing the Growth, Equity, and Environmental Challenges* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

“Physical Infrastructure as a Challenge for Far-sighted Thinking and Action,” in William Ascher and Corrine Krupp, eds., *Infrastructure Development: Balancing the Growth, Equity, and Environmental Challenges* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

“Normative Considerations in Promoting Cultural Preservation or Change,” in William Ascher and John M. Heffron, eds., *Cultural Change and Persistence: New Perspectives on Development* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

“Rethinking Culture and Development: Patterns of Change and Persistence” (with John M. Heffron), in William Ascher and John M. Heffron, eds., *Cultural Change and Persistence: New Perspectives on Development* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

“Intertwining Cultural Adaptation and Economic Development,” (with John M. Heffron), in William Ascher and John M. Heffron, eds., *Cultural Change and Persistence: New Perspectives on Development* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

“Mineral Wealth, Development, and Social Policy in Indonesia,” in Katja Hujo, ed., *Mineral Rents and the Financing of Social Policy* (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012).

“Economic Development Patterns and the Evolution of Violence in Latin America” (with Natalia Mirovitskaya), in William Ascher and Natalia Mirovitskaya, eds., *Economic Development Strategies and the Evolution of Violence in Latin America* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012).

“War, Peace and Many Shades in Between: Asia in the New Millennium” (with Natalia Mirovitskaya), in William Ascher and Natalia Mirovitskaya, eds., *Development Strategies, Identities, and Conflict in Asia* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).

“The Nexus of Economic Strategies and Intergroup Conflict in Asia”, (with Natalia Mirovitskaya), in William Ascher and Natalia Mirovitskaya, eds., *Development Strategies, Identities, and Conflict in Asia* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).

“The Conflict-Development Nexus in Asia: Policy Approaches”, (with Natalia Mirovitskaya), in William Ascher and Natalia Mirovitskaya, eds., *Development Strategies, Identities, and Conflict in Asia* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).

“Natural-Resource Governance in Latin America,” in Jin Sato, ed., *Governance of Natural Resources: Uncovering the Social Purpose of Materials in Nature* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2013).

“Development Strategies and the Evolution of Violence in Africa,” (with Natalia Mirovitskaya), in William Ascher and Natalia Mirovitskaya, eds., *The Economic Roots of Conflict and Cooperation in Africa* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).

“Conclusions” (with Natalia Mirovitskaya), in William Ascher and Natalia Mirovitskaya, eds., *The Economic Roots of Conflict and Cooperation in Africa* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).

“Environmental Policy and Science” (With Toddi Steelman), in Sheldon Kamieniecki and Michael Kraft, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of U.S. Environmental Policy* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2013).

“The Opportunities and Challenges of Growing East Asian-Latin American Economic Relations,” Report of the Task Force on East Asian-Latin American Economic Relations, Pacific Basin Research Center, August 2015. (project director and lead author)

“Gold and Green Together: The Search for Business and Environment Partnerships: Report of the Task Force on Corporate-Environmental NGO Partnerships”, Pacific Basin Research Center, December 2015 (project director).

“Inducing Better Stakeholder Searches for Environmental Information Relevant to Coastal Conservation,” (with Diana Ascher), in Bertrum MacDonald, Elizabeth De Santo, Suzuette Soomai, & Peter Wells, eds., *Oceans of Information: Elucidating Information Use at the Science-Policy Interface in Coastal and Ocean Management* (London: CRC Press, forthcoming).

“Harold D. Lasswell,” *International Encyclopedia of Communication Theory and Philosophy* (New York: John Wiley, forthcoming)

Invited Papers & Policy Reports

“Latin American Trends”, *Global Political Assessment*, semi-annual contributions, 1975-85.

“Report on NSF Project P4S1295-000, Simulation of Symbolization and Other Processes underlying Political Behavior,” January 1976.

“Report of Trends in North-South Relations, October-March 1975-76,” for *International Change: A Political Assessment of World Affairs*, 1976.

Caribbean Trends and the Prospects for Puerto Rico (Principal Investigator), Croton-on-Hudson, N.Y.: Hudson Institute, August 1977.

The Prospects for Argentina (Croton-on-Hudson, N.Y.: Hudson Institute, February 1978).

“Mexican Social and Economic Trends”; in *The Future of Mexico*, (Croton-on-Hudson, N.Y.: Hudson Institute, 1980).

“The Future of Mexico: Domestic Politics”, in *The Future of Mexico* (Croton-on-Hudson, N.Y.: Hudson Institute, 1980).

“Determinants of Economic Policy Directions in the Philippines,” for the World Bank, Washington, D.C., August 1981.

“Background Papers on Forecasting & Governance,” National Academy of Public Administration, Washington, D.C., September 1985.

“Outline for Exploring an Integrated Human Resources Strategy,” for the World Bank, Washington, D.C., November 1988.

“The Impact of Stringent Limits on a Natural-resource Parastatal: The Case of the Chilean National Copper Corporation (CODELCO),” for the World Bank, February 1991.

“Indian Copper Policy and the Protected Niche of Hindustan Copper Limited” (with Yair Aharoni) for the World Bank, Washington, D.C., November 1991.

“Coping with Disappointing Rates of Return of Development Projects that Affect the Environment,” Policy Research Working Paper WPS 965, World Bank, August 1992. Washington, D.C. [Background paper for the World Development Report 1992].

“The Political Economy of Philippine Food Policy,” for the Rockefeller Foundation, New York, 1993.

“Science and Forestry Policy in Costa Rica and Honduras,” Center for Tropical Conservation, Duke University, Durham, N.C., February 1993.

“Political Economy and Problematic Forestry Policies in Indonesia,” Center for Tropical Conservation, Duke University, Durham, N.C., September 1993.

“Communities and Sustainable Forestry,” [book condensation], Center for Tropical Conservation, Duke University, Durham, N.C., 1994.

“Knowledge and Sustainable Resource Management: Coping with Risk and Uncertainty, for the World Bank Sustainable Land and Crop Management Network, August 1998.

“Bangkok as a Regional Center: Strengthening Greater Bangkok as an Economic Hub in Asia,” (with Dennis Rondinelli) for the Bangkok Metropolitan Administration, December 2006.

“Valuing the Protection of Ecological Systems and Services,” EPA Scientific Advisory Board Committee Report (committee member), Washington, DC, 2009.

“The Political Economy of Social Safety Nets,” for the World Bank Independent Evaluation Group, Washington, DC, 2010.